# Third Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, October/November 2019

(CBCS Scheme)

### Botany

# Paper III — EMBRYOLOGY OF ANGIOSPERMS AND TISSUE CULTURE

Time: 3 Hours [Max. Marks: 90

Instructions to Candidates:

- 1) Answer all Parts.
- 2) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

#### PART - A

I. Answer any TEN of the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- Write any two contributions of BGL Swamy.
- 2. What is palynology? Mention its significance.
- 3. What is pollen kit? Mention its significance.
- 4. Mention any four types of ovules in Angiosperms.
- 5. What is Nucellus? Mention its significance.
- 6. What is Cleistogamy? Give an example.
- 7. Mention any four post fertilization changes.
- 8. What is Ruminate endosperm? Give an example.
- 9. What is Somatogamy? Give an example.
- Mention any two applications of Tissue Culture.
- 11. What is Parthenocarpy? Mention the types.
- 12. What is Polyembryony? Mention the types.



### Q.P. Code - 42333

#### PART - B

II. Answer any SIX of the following questions:

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$ 

Explain/Describe

- 13. Different type of pollen tetrads.
- 14. Nemac phenomenon.
- 15. Placentation and its types.
- 16. Adaptations for cross pollination.
- 17. Nuclear and Cellular Endosperm
- 18. Autoclave.
- 19. White's medium
- 20. Recurrent Apomixis.

#### PART - C

III. Answer any FOUR of the following:

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

- 21. Describe T.S. of Mature Anther.
- 22. Explain Polygonum and Fritillaria type of embryosac.
- 23. Explain double fertilization in Angiosperms.
- 24. Describe the process of development of Monocot embryo.
- Explain steps involved in Tissue culture.
- 26. Explain:
  - (a) Controle of fertilization
  - (b) Cybrids.